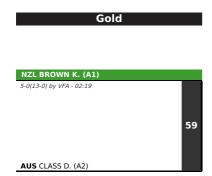
Freestyle - Seniors - 61 kg







^{*} This bracket has been generated from the following BlockChain number(s): $\mathbf{19160363}$ [2024-02-05T06:42:35+00:00]