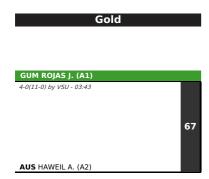
Freestyle - Seniors - 79 kg







^{*} This bracket has been generated from the following BlockChain number(s): $\mathbf{19160360}$ [2024-02-05T06:41:59+00:00]